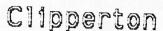
# PAARA

GRAPHS

Feb 86

New Roster



THE OFFICIAL NEWSLETTER
OF THE PALO ALTO AMATEUR
MADIO ASSOCIATION
AND

THE MENLO PARK C.D. AMATEUR RADIO CLUB

PARRAGRAPHS is the official newsletter of the Palo Altol Amateur Radio Association & the Menlo Park Civil Defense Radio Club.

Editors Note: I do not have the new copy of the Club Officers,
They will be posted on this page next month.

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#### **PAARA POLICIES**

Membership in PAARA is \$6.00 per calender year which includes a subscription to Paaragraphs. Make payment to :PAARA, P.O. Box 911, Menlo Park, Ca. 94026

Club Net 147.45 MHZ Monday @ 8:30 PM

# Bob Vallio W6RGG

# THE 1985 CLIPPERTON EXPEDITION

They made about 31,000 contacts with 130 countries during ó day venture. Rusty Epps W60AT was designated "chef Rusty have been alternating for the flood of ham club chance that Rusty may come along with Bob to give us the slide show. As many of you will remember, Rusty gave us the Kingman Reef expedition slide show some years ago. requests for the Clipperton presentation, so don't miss Tahiti, Costa Rica, Mexico, Japan, France and Germany. international operation by 16 amateurs from the U.S., The first Clipperton expedition since 1978, this was de la expedition" by the French members, and this

written up in a ham magazine (OST?) according to Kurt K6AL NEXT MONTH: Dr. D.K. Reynolds K7DBA, known for inventing He has recently designed a new antenna for AEA which was the isopole antenna -- set up by Ron W6VG BY MAKING RADIO WAVES VISIBLE REVEALING ANTENNA SECRETS

George K6GZK on "the link", a chain of VHF & UHF repeaters Woody W6NEY of coherent CW fame, the famous "Herman" from 146.76 whose sea stories not too many can challenge. OTHER PLANNED FUTURE ATTRACTIONS:

Any members interested in volunteering some of their time are encourged to PARRA will soon be starting a novie-class licensing program. He will be participate. I urge all members cabable of helping out to step forward, since this is a club sponcered program. Thank you for you'r support teaching both code and theory sufficient for a novice class level.

novice Licensing Program.

Training Co-ordinator

(for more info, call John at (415) 366-1638, or Alan (415) 326-6430 In this issue of PAARA-Graphs is a new Roster. If you corrected. Catch Bill (KA6LZI) at the meeting, or give find any mistakes, please let us know so they may be him a call at (415) 325-9808.

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ous ge a. Ice		JOO DOME! SET COOK C	CONT. CON TOS	G. 51010

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+N6 FLX	Bartelme, John	01/86 323-6295	N06 P	Schooler, William	01/84	325-1352
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◆K6 GZA	Smith, Ron	01/85	*K6 SEM	Wheeler, Bob	02/85	459-2340
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#M5 HM	Krawetz, Howard M	01/84 739-7936	*H6 STY	Dwelley, Dale	02/84	325-5240
HB6 HHZ	Oriffith, Bill	06/83 322-4551	NA6 SZX	Callander, George	01/96	856-1752
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<b>*H6</b> 150	Troster, John	01/86 854-3939	KO6 TH	Hillis, Jim	01/86	
HB6 IYS	Zoner, Bill	01/84 328-2677	NY6 U	Peters, Dan	03/84	
₩K6 JBR	Scherf, Tom	01/95 365-4068	*H6 UCE	Martin, Hank	02/85	493-9046
HB6 JFH	Harper, David	03/84 509-276-835	HAG UIM	Lar Rieu, Barry	01/84	326-2020
KA6 JHO	Dean, Hallace	01/82	AA6 UO	Melmon, Paul	07/82	961-3165
*N6 JIQ	Hood, Steve	08/85	*K6 URO	Porter, Hallace	06/85	494-7038

#### QST To All World Class Chess Players

I'm afraid I don't have any news to report to all you (arpov fans; but I do have some good news for the rest of is. You say you haven't played chess since high school, and there aren't any chess players on two meters anyway? Well why not join your peers in our task of putting two meters to good use with local radio chess games?

Since you can't tell the players without a program; here's the current lineup: Jim, N6MPX in Santa Clara is the top dog so far managing to scare off the local opponents. Jim is playing in the 1800s ratings, and is the man to beat. Next in skill level is the top challenger allen, KB6BzH from San Mateo, with a high 1600s rating and looking for truoble. Ive come in third so far, with my best attempt at top dog, but causing a draw-by-stalemate after a tough game with Jim, which lasted over 5 ½ hours. Also included as part of the regulars are Pat, KB6Hzm; and Chris KB6LJF. We also have a second round going with myself and Rob, KĀ6NAN and were neck and neck out of the gate.

A small group of us have recently started to play chess, for the past several weeks, on two meter radio. The usual arrangement is to use 145.230 w6APZ as a calling frequency, to arrange the game which is then played on 147.300 WB6ViG repeater, the official chess repeater for the Bay Area according to the trustee; and occasionally on the 145.370 Belmont machine; and sometimes simplex where possible. The games are usually over an evening after 8PM and last into the wee hours of the morning, but were trying to cut back to two hour games. The night varies from Thurs. through Sunday, with one evening per week being all we can stand for now.

As you might have guessed, it is not that easy playing chess by radio. Firstly, weve gone to algebraic notation, using files lettered A through H, and ranks numbered 1 to 8. Secondly we have started using small chess computers, and the chess program SARGON III on various micros. in order to better referree the games, and keep the move disputes down to a minimum. The reality is that we keep an ongoing ragchew in progress during the game, with several people following along on their own boards. The distractions being povided by the players are supplemented by comments from the gallery of listeners suggesting moves which help to furthur interfere with the games. I really have to admit that the comments, and distractions are in themselves, as much fun as the game in progress, I mean where but on ham radio can you discuss a game while its being played, and get away with it? Certainly not at the local unfriendly chess games with rules of silence, and noisy chess clocks ticking away and sounds of people getting ill under tournament pressure...

One purpose of this brief article is to let you know that chess is alive and well on two meters, and we need all of you to help join the fun, establish a working protocol for smoother running games, and have fun with the rest of us "amateur" chess players keep a

funny and entertaing form of radio on the air.

TECHNICAL NOTES ON PACKET RADIO 2 Andy Korsak VE3FZK p.1 Last month's article was a basic introduction to the nuts and bolts of packet transmissions, and I got some feedback requesting clarification, so this month I am including diagrams. Also, I left out one very important distinction between packet and RTTY: packets get retransmitted automatically when the receiver doesn't send back an acknowledgement (ACK) packet.

To review last month's notes briefly, VHF packets consist of frequency shifted tones with FM as the base modulation, using 1200 & 2200Hz for 1200 baud on 2 meters. In HF packet there are no specified tones -- they use SSB with 200 Hz shift at 300 baud. Ken WB6MLC of SPECS uses it, for further information. The NRZI (non-return-to-zero-inverted) modulation used is described by the diagram on the next page. When the data to be sent has a 1 bit, the same tone just continues to be output, and when the data has a O bit the tone frequency swithes to the There is a rule (to prevent losing other one. synchronization): after 5 "1" bits a 'fake' "0" bit is inserted -- the receiver is supposed to remove the next "Q" that comes after five 1 bits.

p. 2

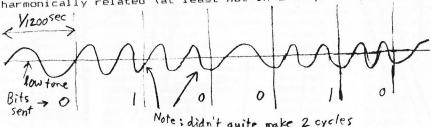
ASCII text

D

0

Bits sent (least significant first) & tone freq. sent 01001010 10000010 00100010 10010010 11110010 

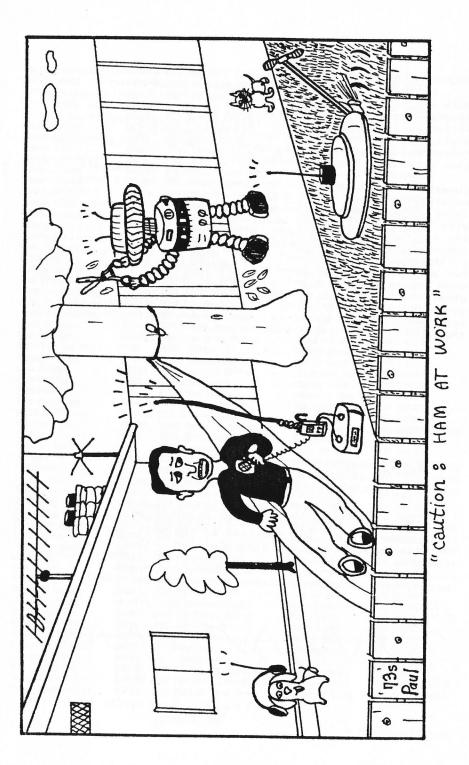
I assumed that the initial tone was the low one. the hi/lo state below each bit is considered to be the one right after the bit was received by the NRZI "modulator" . The diagram below demonstrates what the actual audio  $% \left( 1\right) =\left\{ 1\right\} =\left\{$ frequency might look like -- the actual wave shape is hard to represent because the 1200 & 2200 Hz are not harmonically related (at least not in a simple way).



didn't quite make 2 cycles

at 2200 Hz

(continued on p.3)



(packet article cont'd

p.3)

OK, now you know how packets work at the "hardware level", which is Level 1 of the 7 ISO (International Standards Organization) established levels. By the way, another thing I forgot to say last month: there is a very good description of packet radio, including the ISO levels, in the ARRL handbook of 1985 (I guess the 86 version is even better).

Now let's clarify the Level 2 packet aspects I described last month. Packets are sent using bits grouped by 8 into bytes. The first thing always sent is one or more "flag" bytes of the form 01111110 which are used to get the sender and receiver initially synchronized. The next 7 bytes are the destination call sign — the 7-th byte is used for a single digit station "extender" when a ham sets up a digipeater using his call sign. Next comes the sender's call sign and up to 8 digipeater call signs, also 7 bytes each. Next comes a "control" byte. In a regular "information" packet, next comes a PID byte (Protocol-IDentifier) and the information bytes (cont'd on p.4)

(packet article p.4)

(text or graphic image data or whatever, but must be in bytes, i.e. a multiple of 8 bits). Then comes a 16-bit checksum and finally one or more flags, used to define the end of the packet. The information can't exceed 256 bytes, of which only 128 are to be used for data, the others being recommended for network control, according to the AX.25 PROTOCOL as of Oct.10, 1982.

The control byte is as folows:
PACKET TYPE CONTROL BITS

P/F is the Poll/Final bit, S1 etc. are supervisory function designator bits, e.g. QSL, and M1 etc. are "unnumbered modifier bits", used presumably for network control.

All information packets get assigned a sequence number, so the QSL's can apply to the right packet! I'm presuming your first packet may get to the receiver after your second one, if the first one gets clobbered somewhere in a network of digipeaters, but I'm just learning all about this stuff myself now — maybe that's not the reason for sequencing.

Don't forget the digital communications net on 145.23 Wed. 7:00PM & the Bay Area computer net on 147.33 Wed. 9:00PM. 73 Andy



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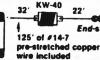
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